

24th National Award for Excellence in Energy Management 2023

ational Award for 2023











NTPC Ramagundam (an ISO 50001 Certified station)

Our Mission:

'To Provide Reliable Power & related solutions in an Economical, Efficient & Environment friendly manners driven by Innovations & Agility"



EnMS Objectives: Providing the solutions for generating Efficient, Economical and Environment friendly Power with Operational Excellence through Systematic practices of Monitoring, Analysis and employing innovation Techniques

Presentation Team: S. N. SWAIN, M.VAMSI KRISHNA & R HARISH (EnMS team)





Of

Profile: NTPC Ramagundam



Installed Capacity Configuration					
Capacity No of units Total Capcity					
200 MW	3	600 MW			
500 MW	4	2000 MW			
10 MW Solar PV	1	10 MW			
100 MW Floating Solar PV	1 100 MW				
Total Installed Capacity2710 MW					

Upcoming Projects Capacity addition: Capacity: 1600 MW (2x800 MW) Unit-1 Trail Run completed Unit-2 COD by Nov' 23

Renewable energy future Plans:

- Addition of Solar : 170 MW Capacity
- BESS: 40MWh / 10MW capacity Li-ion BESS COD by March 2025
- Net Zero Township & 3TPD waste to charcoal plant

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NTPC Ramagundam is firmly guided by its philosophy

- Core business of power generation is intricately intertwined with social and environmental growth.
- Generating reliable energy at competitive prices in a sustained manner.
- Employing a mix of energy sources using innovative & eco-friendly technologies.



The Brighter Plan 2032 Green Environment Enriched life Waste minimization Circular Economy Total Safety Diversity and Inclusion Operational Excellence



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PERFORMANCE FY 22-23



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S No			FY 20	22-23
JINO	FARAMEIER		TARGET	ACHIEVED
1	Generation	MU	15600	16059
2	PLF	%	68.49	70.51
3	Declared Capacity	%	85.00	85.73
4	APC	%	6.88	7.17
5	Sp. Oil Cons.	ml/kwhr	0.50	0.49
6	Heat Rate	KCal/kWh	2399	2337
7	Boiler Efficiencies	%	86.6	86.85
8	Turbine Heat Rate	KCal/kWh	2077	2030
9	Net Heat Rate	KCal/kWh	2576	2517
9	Raw Water Consumption	Ltr/kWh	3.5	3.25
10	DM Water Consumption	Ltr/kWh	0.07	0.068

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OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE

National Award for 2 Excellence in Energy Management



			₹ Crore
S.N	OPERATION PROFITABILITY	FY 21-22	FY 22-23
1	Marginal Contribution aftr sharing	63.42	24.68
2	Gains due to sharing of SCED	5.93	6.11
3	Net DSM Gain	3.78	19.14
4	SG Incentive	3.62	6.21
5	RRAS	7.82	12.32
7	DAM, RTM & AGC Gains	1.24	13.27
8	O&M Cost	50.24	56.56
9	TOTAL	136.05	138.29







FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

National Award for 2





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NTPC Ramagundam – Global footprint

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NTPC Ramagundam received the Energy Management Insight Award for 2021 from the international Clean Energy Ministerial (CEM) forum under Department of Energy, United Nation Industrial Development Organization.

"This award recognizes organizations that have implemented energy management systems to achieve energy, economic, and sustainability benefits"





NTPC Ramagundam **received POWER MAGAZINE Award, USA**. This award recognizes diverse state-of-the-art technologies to address both unique and global challenges towards climates and economic environments

"For nearly four decades this plant has been essential power provider as it had added capacity over the years. Even as the plant ages, it has been setting new performance records thanks to technological & environmental upgrades"



Information on Competitors, National benchmark

Excellence in Energy Management **2023**



NTPC Ramagundam (RSTPS) has been the best performing station amongst its internal peers over the years







Specific Energy Consumption – Last 3 years

Actional Award for 2023



Gross Heat rate (GHR): CERC Norms for RSTPS: 2399 kCal/Kwhr



Remarks:

• Improvement in GHR is mainly due to Implementation of HR improvement action plan through R&M of Unit#1,2 & 3 turbine in FY 22-23



•The gross HR at the given PLF is in line of Manufacturer curve

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Specific Energy Consumption – Last 3 years

ational Award for 2



Auxiliary Power Consumption (APC) CERC Norms for RSTPS: APC of 6.88%



APC deviation trend Vs PLF of station 7.50 7.00 6.50 6.00 5.50 ◆ APC-% 5.00 $y = -0.0001x^2 - 0.0304x + 9.6114$ 4.50 $R^2 = 0.9031$ 4.00 40.00 100.00 60.00 80.00 120.00

APC of the station (7.17%) has marginally higher than PY (6.75%) because of RSD,ESP R&M works and U6 over due for OH draft power increased by 2.9 MW
However at PLF of 70.51% the APC is less than compensated APC of 7.53%

Actions taken for improvement:

• Unit 6 major Duct works completed during OH in June 2023. APC reduction of 3.0 MW noticed

•U4/3 OH is planned in Oct-Dec 2023. Expected draft power reduction by 4.5 MW



National Award for 2023 **Roadmap to achieve benchmark**



Action Plan Proposed	UHR improvement	Station HR Improvement (Kcal/Kwhr)		Heat Rate Improvement Action plan Roadm		
	(Kcal/Kwhr)	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2022-23	2023-24
U#3 Mega R&M (Turbine upgradn)	189				Completed in Dec 21.	
U#2 Mega R&M (Turbine upgradn)	50	3.85			Completed in FEB 2023	
U#1 Mega R&M, BIr OH & Chem cleaning	50	3.85			Completed in May 2022	
Augmentation of LP Economizer in one Stage-I unit. Expected Temp reduction by 15-20 deg C	15			1.15		Under SG R&M: package under approval. For one unit.
Unit 7 BLR annual OH with NOX modification works	8	1.54			Completed in Aug'22	
Unit 5 Overhauling (Boiler, LP/IP Turbine)	25	4.81			Completed in Jan'23	
Unit 6 Overhauling (Boiler, HP/IP Turbine)	24		4.61			Completed in Jun'23
Unit 4 Overhauling (Boiler, Generator)	24		4.61			OCT-23
Unit 3 Overhauling (Boiler)	12		0.92			Nov-23
Total HR Improvement		18.86	10.14			
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MAJOR ENCON PROJECT PLANNED IN 23-24



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S.N	Particulars	Investment (Rs in Million)	Annual Electrical Savings (Million kWh)	Payback Prd (Yrs)	Target Date
1	Reduction in draft power consumption after overhauling of Unit-6,4 & Unit-3	ОН	30.32		Unit-6 Completed (June-23) Unit-4 in Oct'23 & Unit-3 (Nov'23)
2	Replacement of Township conventional electrical fittings with energy efficient equipment	15.2	3.97	1.5	Feb-24
3	Installation of Soft starters for CT Fans in Stage II Units	3	1.3	0.9	Completed . May-23
4	Installation of Soft Starters for Stage-2 Bottom ash series pumps (8 PUMPS)	3.26	0.73	1.7	Sep-23
5	Installation of VFD in ID Fan motors of 1 units of 500 MW	30	3.8	2.5	Completed . June-23

Total Expected Energy Saving due to ENCON PROJECT in 2023-24 : 40.12 Mus



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Energy Saving projects implemented in last three years



FY	No. of Proposal	Investment (In Rs. Millions)	Electrical Savings (in MUs)	Savings (In Rs. Millions)	Payback Year
20-21	8	58.5	11.2	27.12	2.16
21-22	8	36.05	18.8	52.65	0.68
22-23	9	44.13	22.22	74.43	0.60







Energy Efficiency Project: STAGE-1 (3 X 200 MW Units) TURBINE UPGRADATION AFTER AGING OF 40 YEARS OF OPERATION



		STAGE-1 R&M	
PARTICULARS	BEFORE	AFTER	
	R & M	R & M	
Capacity (MW)	200	210	
Boiler Efficiency (%)	86%	86%	
Turbine Heat Rate (kcal/kwh)	2165	1935	
Unit Heat Rate (kcal/kwh)	2518	2250	
Coal Factor (kg/kwh)	0.662	0.592	
Coal Cons (MT/Hr.)	132.4	118.4	
Per Year Coal Consumption at	011076	726029	
70% PLF (MT)	011070	720028	
Per year saving in Coal		00010	
Consumption (MT)		03040	
Landed Cost of Coal		Rs 4904/MT	
Saving in Fuel Cost PA per each		26 6 4 9 4 9 9	
Unit	36 Crores		
For All 3 Units	106.8 crores		
CO2 emission Reduction	2.	2 Lakhs MT/Year	
MT/Year			

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Excellence in Energy Management 2023

Flexibilisation Initiatives: 40% Load Pilot study & Ramp Rate Improvements



Flexibilization

- Pilot study in association with Denmark Energy Agency Team for flexibilization of one of 500 MW units up to 40% of MCR without oil support.
- Units are being operated with Flexibilization with 1% Ramp Rate and study is going on for achieving 3% Ramp rate.
- Al based State variable control is incorporated in place of conventional PID. For preventing Metal Temperature excursion
- TDBFP R/C value modification for smooth Drum level control
- 40MWh/10MW BESS and 100 MW floating solar power will be used for bundling of thermal power.





. Load progress 1st test day



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Flexibilisation Initiatives: Faster Start up, Shutdowns and Low Load Operations



Problems Faced

1.Boiler Tripping on Reheater protection during Turbine Trip2.Due to Delayed opening of LPBP due to Governing mechanism



Results Achieved:

1.LPBP improved response avoided Boiler tripping on Reheater Protection

2.Saving of oil consumption around 40 KL for each trip. Monetary Gain of 32 Lakhs for unit outage on Case to Case basis

LPBP R&M

- 1. LPBP EHC governor replacement with proportional valve
- 2. Local mechanical protections: Low Vacuum, Spray Water injection pressure shifted to DDCMIS
- Enhanced field monitoring for LPBP downstream pressure transmitters (6 No's), injection water pressure transmitters (6 no's), Vacuum transmitters (3 no's)
- 4. Independent operation of both LPBP valves



Digital Initiatives: In house Developed Performance Monitoring APP

एनरीपीसी NTPC

•Station Auxiliary Power Consumption monitoring through in house developed dashboard.

•Automated Alerts to the concerned Maintenance Team in case of Excess Power consumption & Suggested corrective Action Message

•lt will Guide the Operator to operate efficient Drive during Normal operation especially during Start up & Shutdowns

•Will help in trending of Equipment performance for taking corrective Actions



Digital Initiatives: Boiler Health Monitoring App





•Unit-7 Boiler Health monitoring app was developed to assess the life of Boiler and Tube leakage prediction.

•The App deploys unit operating, chemical parameters and AI model to assess the Life consumption of Boiler.

Environmental Management- Ash Utilization

- Use of Fine Fly Ash for Geo polymer concrete for road & building construction
- Bottom ash as replacement of sand in Mine Stowing, Ash Dyke Raising, Ash Bricks Utilisation
- National Highway construction
- Ensuring Dry Ash system availability. Dry Ash Utilization has increased from 30% to 50%.
- Customer meets & Industry visits for increased customer base.

Ash Utilization %



Fly Ash Geo polymer road construction at RSTPS



Best Practice of NTPC RamagundamDry Ash supply RakeValue a

Loading System

Value added products (Aggregates) from fly ash at RSTPS)





Environment Management Project: Geo Polymer Aggregate from fly ash

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Developed geo-polymer coarse aggregates using 90% fly ash content as a replacement to natural aggregates for use in building construction.

Technical parameters of the newly developed substance was tested & accepted by the **National Council for Cement and Building Materials (NCCBM).**

Advantages

- 1. Increases fly ash utilization and also saves the environment.
- 2. Reduces requirement of land for ash pond.
- 3. Reduces water consumption and Carbon Emission
- 4. Helps in meeting the estimated demand of aggregates in a country to some extent.

Geo Polymer coarse aggregates: With the aim of increasing utilization of Fly Ash & reducing stress in Ash Dyke, the concept of developing Value added products (Aggregates) from fly ash at RSTPS)



Replicable for all Thermal power plant .





Environmental Management-Emission



NTPC RSTPS supplied 60 LMT Ash for producing Fly Ash bricks in Last 5 years

In last 5 years, Saved 6 Lakh tons of coal Fired for producing Clay bricks

Avoided CO2 emission of 5.6 LMT

Saved Approx 660 acres from degradation of soil by producing Fly Ash bricks instead of clay Bricks



Environmental Management-Emissions

- Ash Utilization > 100% for 5^{th} consecutive year
- Mass Tree Plantation ~ 1 Lakh nos plantation done in FY 20-21
- CO2 emission reduction in last 18 years is approx 67 LMT
- Solid Waste Mgt: Bio Methanation Plant and Vermi composting unit
- Geo Tagging of all trees in plant and township
- Mini forest development using Miyawaki method(32500 plantation).
- ESP R&M of stage-1 units is completed and Stage-2 ESP R&M is in progress.
- Nox reduction: Combustion modification system St-III is completed & 3.5 MLD STP completed
- SOx reduction: FGD St-I & II, Awarded Under implementation





2015-16

22-23

2010-11



2005-06





Environmental Management-Emission



Absolute Emissions and Emission Intensities						
Particulars	UOM	20-21	21-22	22-23		
Total CO2 Emissions Per kW of Generation	Ton/kW	0.000766	0.000773	0.000773		
Current SOx Emissions at Full Load*	mg/Nm3	1393	1350	1341		
Current NOx Emissions at Full Load*	mg/Nm3	440	409	401		
Particulate Matter *	mg/Nm3	73	71	74		
Mercury*	Mg/Nm3	0	0	0		
Current Emission Details						

Current Emission Defails								
Parameters	Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3	Unit 4	Unit 5	Unit 6	Unit 7	
SOX (mg/Nm3)	1610	1522	1541	1531	1621	1591	1430	
NOX (mg/Nm3)	487	425	428	430	431	394	200	
Opacity (mg/Nm3)	72	79	85	92	89	76	74	

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FGD under implementation and NOX modification of Stage-3 is completed.



Environmental Management- Water





Plant has implemented Zero Liquid Discharge



Best Practices in Water Management

- i. Third Party Water Balance Audit completed in FY 22-23
- ii. Target Sp water consumption for FY 2023-24 is 3.0 lit/Kwhr against Regulatory norms of 3.5 m3/mwhr.
- iii. Water dashboard for monitoring of raw water intake to plants.

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- iv. Use of Municipal sewage water through STP. 3.5LPD STP in place
- v. Township rain water harvesting (In use).
- vi. Bottom ash timing optimization based on monitoring leading to ash water ratio improvement.

vii. Ash Water Recirculation system recovers 1500 m3/Hr water from Ash Pond. viii. Using AWRS water for Coal pile spray System. Additonal water Ring provided

Green Energy Project : 100 MW Floating Solar PV Plant

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Capacity: 100 MW Water surface Area :450 acres on water reservoir Project cost: 423 Cr

The cost of generation from Solar PV plant is competitive & helping in replacing thermal power under Gol flexiblization scheme.

≻100-MW Floating Solar project at Ramagundam, Largest in the segment in the country, is endowed with advance technology as well as environment friendly features.
Benefits:

Total Generation till Aug'23: 272 MUs (CUF: 20.34%),

> Water Evaporation reduction : 1.1 million m3 per year

>2 LMT CO2 emission neutralization per year

> Better efficiency due to cooling water effect of water

underneath

Dedicated to the nation by Hon'ble PM Sh. Narendra Modi on 30.07.2022.



Replicable for all Thermal power plants having Water Bodies



Utilization of renewable energy sources



FY	Technology	Type of energy	Onsite/ offsite	IC (kw)	Gen. (MUs)	% of Electrical Energy used
20-21	PV Plates	Solar	Onsite	10135	14.3	1.27
21-22	PV Plates	Solar	Onsite	90135	34.89	1.10
22-23	PV Plates	Solar	Onsite	90135	32.4	1.04

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Upcoming Renewable Energy Projects					
Name of Project & Location	Project Capacity	Investment made (Rs Million)	Expected Power generation year		
Additional 50 MW Floating Solar PV plant on water reservoir &120 MW Land	170 MW	Under plan	2024-25		
Battery energy Storage System	40MWh/10 MW capacity Li-ion BESS	Under plan	2024-25		





INNOVATIVE INTEGRATED BUSINESS PROPOSAL FOR RE AUGMENTATION



BACK WARD Integration

SOLAR CELL MANUFACTURING PLANT

FORWARD Integration

GREEN HYDROGEN PLANT



PROPOSED SOLAR PV MANUFACTURING PLANT



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AERIAL VIEW OF THE PROPOSED GH2 @ RSTPS





REPLICATION IN PAN NTPC & NATIONAL LEVEL



SOURCE- FIRST GREEN CO

- 2000 MW FLOATING SOLAR IN HIRAKUD DAM & 1000 MW SOLAR PV MANUFACTURING PLANT & GREEN HYDROGEN PLANT NEAR TO NTPC LARA & DARLIPALLI
- 1000 MW FLOATING SOLAR IN RIHAND DAM & 50 MW SOLAR PV MANUFACTURING PLANT & GREEN HYDROGEN PLANT NEAR TO NTPC RIHAND
- 100 MW GROUND BASED SOLAR PLANT EACH IN FARAKKA, SIPAT, LARA, VINDHYACHAL & GREEN HYDROGEN PLANT IN VINDHYACHAL, FARAKKA

COST CALCULATIONS

- I GW SOLAR PV PLANT
 - 200 MW @ RAMAGUNDAM
 - 400 MW @ LARA
 - 400 MW @ RIHAND/VINDHYANCHAL
- INVESTMENT COST
 - 3200 CRORES



Strength: NTPC Brand value Existing footprint in Energy sector fetches us the image as a reliable player

International Presence (International Loan Financing will be easier) Weakness: Aggressive bidding from Private players Weaker Rupee in international Market Domestic PV cost remains high

SWOT

Threats: Improper implementation may lead to cost overrun Continual Technological Advancement

Opportunities: Increasing demand for Power Govt policies for mandatory renewable power mix for Discoms.



Best Practices in Plant

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	Status of	Ponofite achieved
Activities	Implementation	benefits achieved
	Implemented.	Started 100% Reporting
Safety	Suraksha app developed	of UA/UC / Near Miss Through
	for NTPC Ramagundam	App Only
	Installation of 3TPD capacity	
Circular	waste to energy based on	Waste minimization and Circular
Economy	Torre faction technology for	Economy
	charcoal production	
		Online Performance Monitoring
		using PI tools/TLA/SEED.
Daily	Energy Efficiency	Regular performance testing
Monitoring	Performance Monitoring	using Off-line instruments and
system	Tools	gap analysis.
		Optimized and Efficient Light up
		plan and HR deviation analysis.
	Demonstration building	
	construction using geo	Model building using the same is
Research	Polymer aggregates and	construct in township shopping
	tiles in shopping complex	complex
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KNOWLEDGE SHARING PLATFORM: JYOTHI VANI

- i. JYOTHI VANI learning platform launched on by NTPC Ramagundam.
- ii. Participation being received from all NTPC Plants and also many industry experts.
- 60 no. presentations on various topics including Commercial aspects, upcoming regulations latest developments of technology, Lifestyle Diseases & cures and many more.
- iv. All presentations are shared on intranet for future reference.





Teamwork & Employee Involvement

ational Award for **7**



Energy Efficiency through Team Work:

a. Energy Efficiency/Awareness Training Programs

- 1. Commercial impacts of Efficiency improvement was organized by NTPC Ramagundam in 2017, 2019 & 2022.
- 2. Handhold onsite training workshop for 50 executives from other NTPC stations in Dec .
- 3. In addition, participants from Telangana State Gencos & IPPs viz. Vendata, Jharsuguda were allowed to participate.



b. IOT Systems Installed

- 1. Implementation of face recognition punching system.
- 2. Smart Lighting system with occupancy sensor in offices
- 3. Development of mobile app for monitoring O&M performance
- 3. Smart wireless water consumption mapping for optimizing the water use
- 4. Implementation of Contract Labor Integrated Management System (CLIMS)

5. Artificial Intelligence for finding violation in use of arc suit violation

<u>c. The projects implemented through</u> Kaizen

- 1. Segregation of Bottom Ash & Fly Ash slurry sump in Stage-1 resulted in increased Bottom Ash utilization
- 2. Interfacing ASLD to DCS system to alert Operator incase of Boiler Tube Leakage



National Award for 2023 Excellence in Energy Management

Teamwork & Employee Involvement



Monitoring and reporting system to review SEC on (online/daily/monthly/annual) basis

- I. Performance optimization groups (POG) are the cross functional groups constituted for the purpose of ECR reduction, Water use optimization, APC optimization
- II. Online Heat Rate (HR) Monitoring through PI, TLA, and real time DDCMIS data. By EEMG dept in assocciation with C&I and Operation dept
- III. Auxiliary Power Consumption (APC) monitoring through OLEMS (Online Energy Energy Management System). Electrical Maintenance Dept
- IV. Equipment wise Specific Energy Consumption monitoring through SEED (System Energy Efficiency Display), developed In-house. IT dept
- V. In addition to above online/realtime monitoring system OFFLINE testing using Wireless instruments are being done as per Efficiency Management guidelines
 - i. Boiler Efficiency testing & Air pre Heater Performance testing
 - ii. Turbine Heat rate Testing & Heater performance testing
 - iii. Condenser Performance testing & Cooling Tower capability testing

Energy Efficiency Performance Monitoring System										
Meetings	When	Headed By								
Planning Meeting	Daily	O&M Head	Corrective actions generated from							
Operational Review Team Meeting	Monthly	Plant Head	monitoring & review meetings implemented							
Regional Management Committee	Quarterly Half Yearly	Regional executive Director	in Operational and Maintenance Practices							
Regional Operational Performance Review		Director Operations								



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y the certificate with accreditation no. EnM 001. Condition Overlea

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NTPC Ramagundam is committed to the Generation and Delivery of Quality, Reliable & Cheaper Power to the satisfaction of Customers and other Stakeholders, through Systems and Processes, in line with our Vision, Mission and Core Values.



Learning from Cll Energy Award 2022



S.N	Particulars	Area of benefits	Implementatio n Status	Savings/ annum
1	Use of Solar Light pipe & Roof top Solar with BEES System	 a. Electricity generation b. Reduces carbon footprint. c. No additional space required for installation. 	140 KW installed. Another 900 KW under proposal	1 Lakh Metric tons of CO2/year
2	Use of Soft starter in motors	 a. Frequent start /stop of ash slurry pumps as per optimization for energy conservation 	By Sep'23	0.5 MUs of saving
3	Converting the admin Building at RSTPS as the "Net Zero Building"	 a. Offsetting Energy Conservation and Emissions. b. Onsite Energy generation thru Renewable Energy c. Rain water harvesting 	Proposal under consideration	0.1 Lakh MT tons of CO2/year
 4	Net Zero Township	a. Proposal for 10 MW Roof top solar installation in Township	Under Investment Approval	0.15 Lakh MT tons of CO2/year

Awards & Accolades

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Arc-Suit Violation Detection

Excellence in Energy Management





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• AI based object detection system YOLO is used to identify and classify the object into classes.

- 1. Person not wearing arc suit.
- 2. Person wearing arc suit but not helmet.
- 3. Person wearing all PPE.

Darknet -neural network
 framework
 YOLO – Object Detection
 Model
 Pre-trained models trained
 on various datasets such as
 COCO dataset,
 the KITTI dataset,
 and the Open Images
 Dataset.

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Innovative Project-5: Arc-Suit Violation Detection



How our Solution Worked

- Electrical Safety implementation: Violation in use of arc suit during electrical isolation.
- Recognized by use of artificial machine learning technique with alarm to Unit controller



Replicable for all Switchgear Breakers

- Switchgear Breakers are prone to flashovers and person working in these areas must wear arc-suit.
- NTPC Ramagundam has developed in-house state of the art " Arc suit violation detection system.
- This ensures the safety of the manpower and safe operation of switchgear.



LPBP R&M:







Туре	Details	Unit	FY 2019-20	FY 2020-21	FY 2021-22
Scope 1 (Direct Emissions)	CO2 emissions from the electricity production	Mil T eq	252.44	263.90	304.14
Scope 2 (Indirect emissions)	GHG emissions due to electricity consumption at offices , training centres , plant premises, townships	Ton CO2	15845.30	15221.86	16400.34
Scope 3 (Related emissions)	GHG emissions due to fuel transportation	Ton CO2	980753.13	561135.58	1101885.05



Green Hydrogen - Enablers





TYPES & USAGE OF GREEN

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Future Plan for CO2 Emission Reduction

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